

# **2008 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

## **Calhoun County Tables**

**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth**

	Calhoun County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	211	53.4	43,913	48.0
Male	175	44.3	45,413	49.6
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	51	12.9	16,647	18.2
American Indian	14	3.5	1,011	1.1
Asian	2	0.5	1,994	2.2
Hispanic/Latino	11	2.8	20,767	22.7
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0	490	0.5
Other/Multiple	32	8.1	12,821	14.0
White, non-Hispanic	282	71.4	37,000	40.4
<b>Age</b>				
10	0	0.0	98	0.1
11	10	2.5	3,294	3.6
12	48	12.2	10,971	12.0
13	66	16.7	13,299	14.5
14	63	15.9	14,098	15.4
15	56	14.2	14,339	15.7
16	61	15.4	13,913	15.2
17	56	14.2	12,824	14.0
18	25	6.3	7,552	8.3
19 or older	7	1.8	718	0.8
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	65	16.5	13,265	14.5
7th	66	16.7	13,552	14.8
8th	58	14.7	12,869	14.1
9th	73	18.5	14,738	16.1
10th	49	12.4	13,593	14.9
11th	49	12.4	12,297	13.4
12th	35	8.9	11,157	12.2
Overall Middle School	189	47.8	39,686	43.4
Overall High School	206	52.2	51,785	56.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>91,471</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	36.5	64.9	52.7	54.0	35.6	64.3	52.8	36.3	66.2	54.9	51.5	37.4	65.6	53.2
Cigarettes	27.6	46.9	41.4	34.5	26.3	47.5	38.7	17.4	34.4	27.4	26.4	17.1	34.3	27.0
Smokeless Tobacco	--	27.5	16.7	37.2	--	21.4	--	--	12.5	6.9	18.1	--	12.0	--
Marijuana or Hashish	11.1	28.3	22.6	18.8	9.6	30.4	21.0	8.5	30.8	20.0	22.1	8.4	30.5	21.1
Inhalants	11.5	14.5	14.7	11.3	10.5	16.3	13.3	13.2	10.1	12.9	10.0	13.0	10.5	11.4
Over-The-Counter Drugs	4.8	--	8.2	0.0	2.6	--	--	4.9	--	5.9	3.9	4.6	--	--
Any illicit drug	21.2	37.4	33.6	27.3	19.4	40.1	30.5	21.2	37.5	30.7	30.1	21.1	37.4	30.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.0	26.4	24.5	20.2	15.2	29.4	22.4	17.5	23.1	21.7	19.6	17.4	23.0	20.7
Alcohol only	20.0	30.6	23.3	29.9	21.5	26.3	26.2	20.8	31.7	28.0	25.9	21.8	31.3	26.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	41.0	68.0	56.8	56.8	40.6	66.4	56.4	41.9	68.9	58.5	55.7	42.7	68.4	57.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.9	3.1	4.6	2.9	5.5	2.1	3.9	5.8	3.0	3.9	4.6	5.6	3.1	4.2

Note: The first set of data rows show results for alcohol, tobacco, marijuana, inhalants and over-the-counter drugs. The second set of data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. In order to provide comparability with previous reports, only drugs that were included in all previous waves of the *FYSAS* were included in the drug combination rates. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Club Drugs <sup>1</sup>	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	1.6	--	1.4	1.8	1.4	--	--
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.8	--	0.0	1.9	1.0	--	--	1.5	--	1.1	1.9	1.4	--	--
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.7	--	1.4	0.0	0.7	--	--	1.8	--	1.7	1.9	1.7	--	--
Ecstasy	--	3.5	5.2	2.3	--	3.8	--	--	4.9	4.9	5.1	--	4.7	--
Rohypnol	--	2.5	2.8	2.3	--	1.9	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.4	--	1.2	--
GHB	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.7	0.4	0.9	--	0.6	--
Ketamine	--	1.0	0.9	1.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	0.6	0.9	--	0.7	--
LSD or PCP	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.0	2.3	3.7	--	2.9	--
Hallucinogenic Mushrooms	--	7.4	3.9	10.7	--	7.9	--	--	5.3	3.9	6.8	--	5.1	--
Cocaine	--	6.6	7.6	6.0	--	8.1	--	--	5.5	5.5	5.6	--	5.4	--
Crack Cocaine	--	1.6	2.2	1.0	--	1.2	--	--	1.8	1.8	1.7	--	1.7	--
Methamphetamine	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.1	1.0	2.9	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4
Heroin	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9
Depressants	3.2	11.1	9.0	6.6	3.0	12.2	7.7	2.4	8.7	6.5	5.4	2.5	8.5	6.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	6.2	12.8	9.9	9.9	5.3	13.3	9.9	4.9	10.4	8.3	7.6	4.8	10.3	8.0
Prescription Amphetamines	3.9	6.8	4.9	6.1	2.5	9.9	5.6	1.6	5.3	3.8	3.5	1.6	5.0	3.7
Steroids	1.7	0.5	0.0	2.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.0

Note: The first set of data rows show results for items that are on the middle school questionnaire. The second set of data rows show results for items that are on the high school questionnaire. The third set of data rows show results for items that are on both questionnaires. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

<sup>1</sup> Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

**Table 4. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	21.8	44.1	37.2	33.0	19.1	45.4	34.6	17.3	39.5	30.6	29.0	17.8	38.6	29.8
Binge Drinking	10.6	27.2	17.9	22.8	8.1	29.2	20.2	6.2	21.5	14.0	15.6	6.4	20.5	14.8
Cigarettes	6.3	21.0	15.5	12.6	5.6	20.1	14.8	4.7	12.6	8.8	9.4	4.5	12.2	9.1
Smokeless Tobacco	--	12.0	2.3	20.8	--	11.4	--	--	5.3	2.4	8.3	--	5.0	--
Marijuana or Hashish	7.0	15.0	11.2	12.5	4.8	17.1	11.6	4.4	16.2	9.8	12.3	4.3	16.1	11.1
Inhalants	5.3	5.0	6.8	3.6	4.1	6.6	5.1	5.2	2.2	4.1	2.8	4.9	2.4	3.5
Over-The-Counter Drugs	0.7	--	1.5	0.0	0.8	--	--	2.2	--	2.6	1.8	2.1	--	--
Any illicit drug	10.0	20.8	17.4	15.7	8.0	23.8	16.2	10.6	19.9	15.2	16.3	10.3	19.8	15.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.3	13.8	10.9	10.8	5.5	16.5	10.6	8.0	9.7	9.1	8.7	7.8	9.5	8.9
Alcohol only	14.8	27.4	23.9	20.5	13.4	27.4	22.0	11.4	24.0	19.7	17.4	12.0	23.5	18.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.1	47.5	41.2	34.9	20.9	49.5	37.5	21.7	43.3	34.6	33.2	22.0	42.7	33.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.7	3.8	4.4	2.2	2.1	4.6	3.3	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4

Note: The first set of data rows show results for alcohol, tobacco, marijuana, inhalants and over-the-counter drugs. The second set of data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. In order to provide comparability with previous reports, only drugs that were included in all previous waves of the *FYSAS* were included in the drug combination rates. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Club Drugs <sup>1</sup>	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	0.6	--	0.5	0.7	0.5	--	--
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	0.6	--	0.3	0.8	0.5	--	--
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	0.6	--	0.5	0.7	0.5	--	--
Ecstasy	--	1.1	1.3	1.1	--	0.7	--	--	1.5	1.2	1.9	--	1.4	--
Rohypnol	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.6	--	0.4	--
GHB	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.3	0.1	0.4	--	0.2	--
Ketamine	--	0.4	0.9	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.2	0.1	0.3	--	0.2	--
LSD or PCP	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	0.7	1.5	--	1.1	--
Hallucinogenic Mushrooms	--	1.3	0.0	2.5	--	1.6	--	--	1.5	0.9	2.0	--	1.3	--
Cocaine	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.6	1.4	1.7	--	1.5	--
Crack Cocaine	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.5	0.4	0.6	--	0.5	--
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Depressants	2.3	5.3	4.0	4.3	2.0	6.9	4.0	1.0	3.0	2.4	2.0	1.0	3.0	2.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.7	6.9	5.1	5.4	2.5	8.9	5.1	2.3	3.9	3.2	3.2	2.3	3.8	3.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	3.4	1.2	3.6	0.0	4.9	2.3	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.2
Steroids	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4

Note: The first set of data rows show results for items that are on the middle school questionnaire. The second set of data rows show results for items that are on the high school questionnaire. The third set of data rows show results for items that are on both questionnaires. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

<sup>1</sup> Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

**Table 6. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Calhoun County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006 and 2008**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	50.3	68.5	59.8	49.1	71.8	60.5	48.7	64.4	57.1	45.1	70.6	59.1	36.5	64.9	52.8
Cigarettes	44.6	65.4	55.6	44.3	59.9	52.2	36.0	49.0	43.0	28.9	47.7	39.4	27.6	46.9	38.7
Smokeless Tobacco	30.4	39.9	35.2	20.8	30.5	25.7	19.4	23.1	21.7	18.4	20.8	20.0	--	27.5	--
Marijuana or Hashish	18.1	33.4	26.0	15.0	34.7	24.6	10.2	31.7	21.8	13.9	28.9	22.3	11.1	28.3	21.0
Inhalants	17.7	9.4	13.6	11.3	7.5	9.4	17.2	9.2	13.0	18.1	9.9	13.5	11.5	14.5	13.3
Over-The-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	--	--
Any illicit drug	19.8	12.5	16.2	25.8	40.7	33.0	25.5	39.8	33.3	26.4	35.1	31.2	21.2	37.4	30.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	19.8	12.5	16.2	19.0	21.7	20.2	22.3	25.6	24.4	22.9	20.4	21.6	17.0	26.4	22.4
Alcohol only	32.1	57.1	44.9	26.9	33.1	30.3	28.3	28.0	28.0	21.9	36.5	29.9	20.0	30.6	26.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	50.3	69.6	60.2	52.2	74.0	63.1	53.3	67.9	61.1	47.9	71.3	60.7	41.0	68.0	56.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	1.8	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.2	2.6	5.6	3.8	4.6	3.2	0.4	1.7	4.9	3.1	3.9

Note: The first set of data rows show results for alcohol, tobacco, marijuana, inhalants and over-the-counter drugs. The second set of data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. In order to provide comparability with previous reports, only drugs that were included in all previous waves of the FYSAS were included in the drug combination rates. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 7. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Calhoun County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006 and 2008**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Club Drugs <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	--	--
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--
Ecstasy	--	--	--	3.1	7.2	5.1	3.2	3.5	3.4	4.7	4.1	4.3	--	3.5	--
Rohypnol	--	--	--	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	3.5	0.9	2.0	--	2.5	--
GHB <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.9	2.2	0.9	1.5	--	0.0	--
Ketamine	--	--	--	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	--	1.0	--
LSD or PCP <sup>3</sup>	2.9	2.9	3.1	0.0	2.3	1.2	1.4	2.8	2.1	3.8	1.4	2.4	--	0.0	--
Hallucinogenic Mushrooms	--	--	--	5.2	4.1	4.6	1.8	3.6	3.0	6.0	3.2	4.7	--	7.4	--
Cocaine	6.0	4.6	5.4	1.3	6.1	3.7	1.8	6.6	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.5	--	6.6	--
Crack Cocaine	4.7	1.4	3.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.9	3.6	2.8	1.9	3.2	2.6	--	1.6	--
Methamphetamine	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.7
Heroin	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6
Depressants <sup>4</sup>	3.2	4.8	4.2	2.6	6.0	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.0	3.8	7.5	5.8	3.2	11.1	7.7
Prescription Pain Relievers <sup>5</sup>	--	--	--	8.0	10.8	9.3	6.3	13.5	10.1	7.7	12.1	10.0	6.2	12.8	9.9
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	3.5	2.3	2.9	3.5	4.4	4.0	2.6	4.8	4.0	3.9	6.8	5.6
Steroids	3.0	0.9	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	3.5	2.6	3.4	1.9	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.0

Note: The first set of data rows show results for items that are on the middle school questionnaire. The second set of data rows show results for items that are on the high school questionnaire. The third set of data rows show results for items that are on both questionnaires. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

<sup>1</sup> Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

<sup>2</sup> In 2006, the question for GHB was changed to include a more up-to-date set of slang or street names for the drug.

<sup>3</sup> Measured as "LSD or other psychedelics" in the 2000 survey, and as "LSD or PCP" in the 2002, 2004, 2006 and 2008 surveys.

<sup>4</sup> In 2002, the prescription drug Xanax<sup>®</sup> was added to the list of examples given in the depressants question.

<sup>5</sup> In 2006, OxyContin<sup>®</sup> was removed as an individual item and added to the list of examples included in the prescription pain relievers item.

**Table 8. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Calhoun County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006 and 2008**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	33.3	39.5	36.7	22.3	45.7	33.9	24.6	41.6	33.6	19.2	41.9	31.8	21.8	44.1	34.6
Binge Drinking	23.7	26.3	25.4	10.2	28.5	19.4	13.5	23.0	18.7	13.3	27.3	21.3	10.6	27.2	20.2
Cigarettes	20.0	30.9	25.6	13.7	27.3	20.3	12.6	18.7	15.9	11.0	18.8	15.7	6.3	21.0	14.8
Smokeless Tobacco	17.5	15.1	16.2	6.9	12.8	10.0	8.9	9.6	9.2	6.2	10.3	8.6	--	12.0	--
Marijuana or Hashish	11.9	20.2	16.3	5.7	20.2	12.9	5.8	10.9	8.5	6.9	12.8	10.4	7.0	15.0	11.6
Inhalants	6.4	1.8	4.0	4.9	2.3	3.6	10.5	2.0	6.0	7.3	3.1	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.1
Over-The-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--
Any illicit drug	9.2	4.3	6.9	10.4	22.1	16.1	16.5	18.2	17.3	16.0	16.3	16.3	10.0	20.8	16.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.2	4.3	6.9	7.0	7.9	7.4	14.0	11.3	12.5	14.3	8.7	11.3	6.3	13.8	10.6
Alcohol only	25.8	35.9	31.0	14.5	26.6	20.7	13.2	28.3	21.4	10.4	27.8	20.1	14.8	27.4	22.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	33.9	40.2	37.3	24.5	48.6	36.5	30.2	46.5	38.8	25.7	42.7	35.2	24.1	47.5	37.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.0	0.7	1.3	2.1	3.2	2.7	6.7	4.9	5.7	7.0	1.5	3.9	2.7	3.8	3.3

Note: The first set of data rows show results for alcohol, tobacco, marijuana, inhalants and over-the-counter drugs. The second set of data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. In order to provide comparability with previous reports, only drugs that were included in all previous waves of the FYSAS were included in the drug combination rates. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Calhoun County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006 and 2008**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Club Drugs <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--
Ecstasy	--	--	--	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	--	1.1	--
Rohypnol	--	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.2	0.9	1.5	--	0.0	--
GHB <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.3	--	0.0	--
Ketamine	--	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	--	0.4	--
LSD or PCP <sup>3</sup>	1.2	2.1	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.1	--	0.0	--
Hallucinogenic Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.6	4.0	0.9	2.2	--	1.3	--
Cocaine	2.4	2.3	2.6	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.6	2.8	1.5	2.0	--	0.0	--
Crack Cocaine	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	--	0.0	--
Methamphetamine	0.3	2.1	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3
Heroin	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants <sup>4</sup>	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.9	5.4	3.2	3.6	2.7	3.1	2.3	5.3	4.0
Prescription Pain Relievers <sup>5</sup>	--	--	--	3.7	4.0	3.8	2.1	4.7	3.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	2.7	6.9	5.1
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.9	0.4	1.0	0.8	3.4	2.3
Steroids	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.3

Note: The first set of data rows show results for items that are on the middle school questionnaire. The second set of data rows show results for items that are on the high school questionnaire. The third set of data rows show results for items that are on both questionnaires. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

<sup>1</sup> Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs.

<sup>2</sup> In 2006, the question for GHB was changed to include a more up-to-date set of slang or street names for the drug.

<sup>3</sup> Measured as "LSD or other psychedelics" in the 2000 survey, and as "LSD or PCP" in the 2002, 2004, 2006 and 2008 surveys.

<sup>4</sup> In 2002, the prescription drug Xanax<sup>®</sup> was added to the list of examples given in the depressants question.

<sup>5</sup> In 2006, OxyContin<sup>®</sup> was removed as an individual item and added to the list of examples included in the prescription pain relievers item.

**Table 10. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Carrying a handgun	3.5	9.1	3.2	10.6	2.3	11.2	6.6	4.3	5.6	2.1	8.0	3.9	5.8	5.0
Selling drugs	2.3	9.1	3.8	8.9	1.6	10.6	6.1	2.7	7.6	3.2	7.8	2.5	7.9	5.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.7	3.1	1.8	3.3	1.0	4.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	1.7	3.3	2.2	2.9	2.5
Being arrested	1.8	5.8	2.0	6.4	1.1	6.5	4.0	4.0	5.6	3.3	6.4	3.6	6.2	4.9
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	2.2	0.8	2.4	0.0	2.7	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.0
Getting suspended	12.0	13.5	5.9	20.2	11.1	15.1	12.8	16.2	14.4	11.5	18.9	14.9	16.1	15.2
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.7	11.3	6.5	12.0	6.2	11.7	9.3	11.4	12.1	9.9	13.7	10.9	12.9	11.8
Being drunk or high at school	5.6	17.6	14.1	9.7	4.3	20.5	12.3	6.6	15.5	10.9	12.3	6.4	15.8	11.6

**Table 11. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported gambling and arguing about gambling in the past 12 months**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Gambling	51.3	47.2	42.8	54.2	50.3	47.5	49.0	57.0	54.0	44.7	65.6	56.8	54.3	55.3
Arguing about gambling	15.3	14.8	10.1	18.9	14.2	16.0	15.0	17.4	14.4	11.5	19.7	17.1	14.8	15.7

**Table 12. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide middle school youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Bullying caused worry	29.9	--	38.5	22.7	31.4	--	--	30.1	--	36.0	24.6	30.7	--	--
Skipped school because of bullying	5.7	--	10.0	1.8	6.2	--	--	2.9	--	3.5	2.3	2.8	--	--
Kicked or shoved in past 30 days	21.8	--	27.0	15.9	23.8	--	--	20.7	--	17.3	23.9	21.1	--	--
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	50.2	--	54.2	44.7	53.6	--	--	41.3	--	42.3	40.4	41.8	--	--
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	11.8	--	14.6	9.5	12.9	--	--	8.2	--	11.2	5.2	8.2	--	--
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	15.3	--	13.9	14.0	14.5	--	--	15.8	--	13.3	18.1	15.5	--	--
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	27.4	--	29.2	23.3	27.7	--	--	28.0	--	27.8	28.2	27.8	--	--
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	6.7	--	8.3	5.5	5.2	--	--	6.4	--	7.9	4.8	6.2	--	--

The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 13. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide high school youth who started using alcohol at age 13 or younger**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
More than a sip of alcohol	--	32.5	28.2	36.2	--	36.4	--	--	32.3	31.0	33.9	--	32.4	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	7.9	9.3	5.9	--	8.7	--	--	5.9	5.5	6.4	--	5.9	--
Cigarettes	--	31.7	32.7	30.2	--	33.9	--	--	19.9	19.6	20.3	--	20.2	--
Marijuana	--	10.4	10.8	10.3	--	12.9	--	--	10.6	8.8	12.4	--	10.7	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 14. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported a perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval and peer approval**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Perceive great risk of harm if...</i></b>														
One or more drinks every day	50.8	39.2	44.7	44.2	52.7	38.4	44.2	43.2	40.8	46.2	37.6	43.4	40.7	41.9
Smoke a pack or more every day	66.3	61.2	64.8	62.4	68.9	61.0	63.4	67.0	68.0	70.6	64.7	68.3	67.3	67.6
Smoke marijuana regularly	73.7	54.1	63.9	60.7	77.0	52.1	62.5	71.2	51.0	63.8	56.0	71.7	50.7	59.8
Try marijuana once or twice	53.7	30.4	39.0	41.9	53.5	33.7	40.3	42.6	24.7	34.3	30.8	42.0	24.6	32.5
<b><i>Think it would be wrong for someone their age to...</i></b>														
Smoke cigarettes	85.3	61.4	73.6	70.0	85.8	63.5	71.6	90.5	72.9	80.7	80.3	90.4	74.9	80.5
Drink alcohol regularly	79.8	55.3	65.8	65.4	81.4	53.3	65.7	81.2	53.5	65.7	65.4	80.2	54.6	65.4
Smoke marijuana	88.8	73.2	79.7	80.1	90.3	71.5	79.9	91.1	71.9	82.2	78.4	91.0	72.3	80.2
Use other illicit drugs	95.5	93.2	96.2	92.3	95.8	91.6	94.2	96.8	93.5	95.6	94.2	96.8	93.4	94.9
<b><i>Good chance of being seen as cool if...</i></b>														
Drink alcohol regularly	11.0	17.0	14.9	14.1	10.2	16.8	14.4	8.1	14.9	12.5	11.5	8.4	14.6	12.0
Smoke cigarettes	10.8	9.5	10.5	10.1	8.5	11.0	10.1	6.2	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.8
Smoke marijuana	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.1	10.1	12.6	11.8	9.2	12.9	11.1	11.5	9.1	13.4	11.3

**Table 15. Percentages of Calhoun County youth and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities**

	Calhoun County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
School Sports	49.5	52.4	52.9	49.6	50.0	51.2	51.2	35.7	37.9	33.2	40.4	35.5	39.2	37.0
Organized Sports Outside of School	29.1	18.2	21.1	25.7	27.6	21.0	22.9	43.9	26.0	29.5	38.0	43.1	26.5	33.7
School Band	5.2	3.2	4.5	3.7	5.3	2.9	4.0	13.5	7.3	9.6	10.4	13.3	7.4	10.0
School Club(s)	37.2	49.6	52.3	35.9	41.1	46.9	44.3	18.5	32.5	35.0	18.1	19.6	31.1	26.4
Community Club(s)	9.0	8.2	10.4	6.0	9.1	8.8	8.5	11.0	13.5	16.4	8.7	11.2	13.1	12.4

**Table 16. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Calhoun County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006 and 2008**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Carrying a handgun	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.4	7.0	10.4	8.8	6.9	5.3	6.2	3.5	9.1	6.6
Selling drugs	3.4	7.0	5.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.4	3.6	3.0	2.3	5.6	4.2	2.3	9.1	6.1
Attempting to steal a vehicle	7.9	4.6	6.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	1.6	4.3	3.1	1.7	3.1	2.5
Being arrested	6.3	4.8	5.5	5.0	1.7	3.3	4.8	4.0	4.6	3.8	5.7	4.8	1.8	5.8	4.0
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.7	4.3	2.7	0.7	2.2	1.5
Getting suspended	15.0	18.9	17.1	19.6	8.5	14.1	17.7	7.8	12.5	17.2	13.8	15.6	12.0	13.5	12.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	23.3	17.3	20.1	10.8	7.3	9.0	11.5	7.7	9.6	14.0	9.3	11.5	6.7	11.3	9.3
Being drunk or high at school	14.4	15.9	15.3	8.4	12.3	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	10.0	19.7	15.8	5.6	17.6	12.3

**Table 17. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Calhoun County youth, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006 and 2008**

	2000			2002			2004			2006			2008		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use (age 13 or younger)</b>															
More than a sip or two of alcohol	--	44.0	--	--	37.2	--	--	32.9	--	--	38.7	--	--	32.5	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	12.6	--	--	6.0	--	--	5.9	--	--	8.6	--	--	7.9	--
Cigarettes	--	43.5	--	--	38.9	--	--	30.7	--	--	34.1	--	--	31.7	--
Marijuana	--	12.2	--	--	11.8	--	--	12.1	--	--	10.7	--	--	10.4	--
<b>Perceive great risk of harm if...</b>															
One or more drinks every day	34.9	35.9	35.2	42.9	38.6	40.7	43.0	43.7	43.6	45.6	41.7	43.3	50.8	39.2	44.2
Smoke a pack or more every day	61.3	66.2	63.8	58.7	62.8	60.3	69.9	68.1	69.1	63.1	59.6	61.5	66.3	61.2	63.4
Smoke marijuana regularly	65.3	66.1	65.5	70.7	58.4	64.6	80.9	63.1	71.5	70.8	59.9	65.2	73.7	54.1	62.5
Try marijuana once or twice	40.5	30.3	35.1	38.1	29.5	33.6	56.7	35.5	45.7	47.8	38.7	43.3	53.7	30.4	40.3
<b>Think it wrong if...</b>															
Smoke cigarettes	75.8	62.6	69.3	80.4	59.9	70.1	79.5	67.6	73.4	78.6	67.8	72.7	85.3	61.4	71.6
Drink alcohol regularly	72.7	59.9	66.4	80.6	50.7	65.6	69.2	57.0	63.1	71.6	56.6	63.3	79.8	55.3	65.7
Smoke marijuana	86.5	80.5	83.3	89.0	76.7	83.0	87.5	79.6	83.5	83.8	78.3	80.7	88.8	73.2	79.9
Use other illicit drugs	96.8	95.5	96.2	97.5	98.4	97.9	95.5	93.6	94.5	93.6	96.3	95.1	95.5	93.2	94.2
<b>Seen as cool if...</b>															
Drink alcohol regularly	14.1	18.6	16.5	13.6	13.8	13.9	11.9	15.6	13.8	10.5	11.3	10.8	11.0	17.0	14.4
Smoke cigarettes	11.5	14.3	12.8	12.1	3.8	7.9	7.0	4.1	5.5	7.2	7.2	7.1	10.8	9.5	10.1
Smoke marijuana	15.9	17.6	16.6	15.8	8.3	12.0	9.7	7.9	8.7	11.3	9.7	10.3	11.5	12.0	11.8

**Table 18. Protective factor prevalence rates for Calhoun County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2008**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	--	44	--	39	--	52
	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63	63	51	61	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Attachment	--	56	--	55	--	56
	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	52	56	53	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	53	50	54	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	41	57	47	59	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	61	45	56	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	67	65	51	61	56	62
	Social Skills	--	58	--	62	--	57
	Belief in the Moral Order	--	61	--	59	--	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 19. Risk factor prevalence rates for Calhoun County, Florida Statewide and the national normative database, 2008**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Low Neighborhood Attachment	--	43	--	49	--	44
	Community Disorganization	53	46	48	49	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	50	47	61	64	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	52	38	44	35	42	42
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Handguns	--	27	--	23	--	23
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	41	49	40	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	41	59	27	41	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	45	54	49	49	44	45
	Family Conflict	47	30	43	37	42	37
	Family History of Antisocial Behavior	--	41	--	43	--	45
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	26	33	22	38	23	41
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward Antisocial Behavior	--	39	--	45	--	48
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	45	44	45	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	60	55	47	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Rebelliousness	--	42	--	41	--	40
	Friends' Delinquent Behavior	--	45	--	44	--	41
	Friends' Use of Drugs	--	38	--	39	--	47
	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	38	46	42	42	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	46	48	47	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	42	40	40	39	45
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	33	43	41	44	40	46
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	43	42	37	35	41	46
Sensation Seeking	--	41	--	44	--	45	
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Calhoun County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006 and 2008**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun County				
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
<b>Community</b>	Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	25	56	--	55	--
	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	65	61	61	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Attachment	48	56	55	61	--
	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	53	53	61	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	49	55	51	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	34	47	47	45	41
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	55	54	43	51
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	57	64	66	62	67
	Social Skills	38	49	54	46	--
	Belief in the Moral Order	46	48	46	45	--
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>56</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Calhoun County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006 and 2008**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun County				
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
<b>Community</b>	Low Neighborhood Attachment	52	39	40	38	--
	Community Disorganization	53	44	44	39	53
	Transitions and Mobility	47	55	54	49	50
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	58	47	51	51	52
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Handguns	62	46	42	52	--
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	60	56	47	50	48
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	41	39	34	38	41
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	56	52	47	50	45
	Family Conflict	43	41	48	43	47
	Family History of Antisocial Behavior	68	55	62	50	--
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	23	26	27	29	26
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward Antisocial Behavior	39	39	41	40	--
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	63	46	45	45	45
	Lack of Commitment to School	64	54	60	60	54
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Rebelliousness	47	49	49	42	--
	Friends' Delinquent Behavior	48	55	62	54	--
	Friends' Use of Drugs	61	52	55	58	--
	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	51	44	46	39	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	53	47	47	46	50
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	57	48	53	55	36
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	49	47	33	41	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	58	59	59	51	43
	Sensation Seeking	63	51	53	49	--
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>44</b>	

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Calhoun County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006 and 2008**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun County				
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
<b>Community</b>	Community Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	29	52	--	60	44
	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	78	75	82	82	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Attachment	51	57	60	57	56
	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	55	56	55	52
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	54	61	56	53
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	63	58	64	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	65	66	60	61
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	72	75	80	65	65
	Social Skills	58	61	66	64	58
	Belief in the Moral Order	63	68	62	63	61
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>57</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>57</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Calhoun County, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006 and 2008**

Domain	Scale	Calhoun County				
		2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
<b>Community</b>	Low Neighborhood Attachment	35	42	41	35	43
	Community Disorganization	46	44	43	43	46
	Transitions and Mobility	45	42	50	54	47
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	40	35	30	38
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Handguns	28	28	23	23	27
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	47	45	43	41
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	57	67	62	54	59
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	46	45	41	48	54
	Family Conflict	40	35	33	26	30
	Family History of Antisocial Behavior	56	51	45	39	41
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	35	34	39	38	33
	Parental Attitudes Favorable toward Antisocial Behavior	37	40	43	32	39
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	54	46	34	44	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	42	58	51	49	60
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Rebelliousness	41	41	34	37	42
	Friends' Delinquent Behavior	41	30	33	36	45
	Friends' Use of Drugs	47	53	39	54	38
	Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	49	48	44	32	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	42	38	43	38	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	40	43	37	36	42
	Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	38	42	33	42	43
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	56	49	43	48	42
	Sensation Seeking	46	51	48	42	41
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.